STEVEN B. KILLPACK, Federal Defender (#1808) L. CLARK DONALDSON, Assistant Federal Defender (#4822) ROBERT L. STEELE, Assistant Federal Defender (#5546)

## **UTAH FEDERAL DEFENDER OFFICE**

Attorney for Defendant 46 West Broadway, Suite 110 Salt Lake City, Utah 84101 Telephone: (801) 524-4010 Facsimile: (801) 524-4060

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

## DISTRICT OF UTAH, CENTRAL DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

HARRISON BEGAYE,

Defendants.

DEFENDANT'S MOTION IN LIMINE CONCERNING THE GOVERNMENT'S USE OF 404(b) EVIDENCE IN REBUTTAL AT TRIAL

Case No. 2:07 CR 345 DB

Defendant, Harrison Begaye, by and through his counsel of record, L. Clark Donaldson and Robert L. Steele, moves this Court to prohibit the government from using in rebuttal any evidence of alleged prior bad acts of the defendant, particularly other evidence of abuse.

On February 25, 2008, defendant filed his Request for Notice of 404(b) Evidence. In response the government supplied to counsel reports concerning allegations that the defendant had physically abused his first wife and their children. Government's counsel indicated that she would not seek to admit any of this or any other prior bad act evidence in their case in chief.

Counsel for the government did indicate that such information might be used in rebuttal. This

has never been put in a written response to defendant's request. Should such evidence be admitted at trial, even in rebuttal, counsel for the defendant would need significant preparation to defend against such testimony. It is not in any way connected to the matters indicted here and involved a whole new set of witnesses. Counsel asks that this motion be considered by the Court prior to the start of trial.

Therefore, defendant objects to evidence concerning allegations that he abused his first wife and family being used in the government's case in chief or in rebuttal. The admission of such evidence would violate Federal Rules of Evidence 401, 402, and 404 in that it is not relevant, it would create a trial within a trial overwhelming all other evidence, and it would be used by the jury as mere propensity evidence. The admission of such evidence, even if marginally relevant, would also violate Federal Rule of Evidence 403 in that its probative value is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice. Its admission would confuse the issues to be tried, mislead the jury, and be wasteful of the Court's time. Finally, the admission of such evidence would violate principles of fundamental fairness and due process.

DATED this 14th day of October, 2008.

/s/L. Clark Donaldson

L. CLARK DONALDSON Assistant Federal Defender

/s/Robert L. Steele

ROBERT L. STEELE

Assistant Utah Federal Defender

## **CERTIFICATE OF DELIVERY**

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing **DEFENDANT'S MOTION IN LIMINE CONCERNING THE GOVERNMENT'S USE OF 404(b) EVIDENCE IN REBUTTAL AT TRIAL** was electronically filed and caused to be served by electronic notice to all parties named below on this 14<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2008.

Trina Higgins Assistant United States Attorney 185 South State Street, Suite 400 Salt Lake City, Utah 84111-1506

/s/ G. Wynhof
Utah Federal Defender Office